



2025 Country profile

Italy

World ranking

92 of 152 countries ▲ 24

Europe ranking

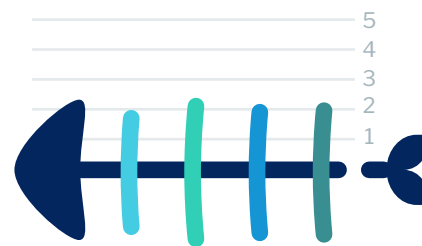
9 of 31 countries ▲ 4

Mediterranean & Black Sea ranking

16 of 26 countries ▲ 3

2025
IUU
Score

2.18

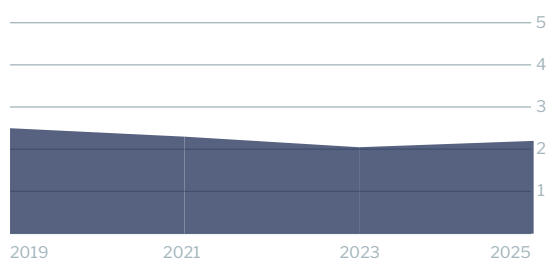


1.88 2.42 2.13 2.17

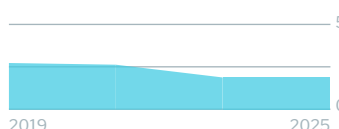
Coastal Flag Port General

IUU score trends

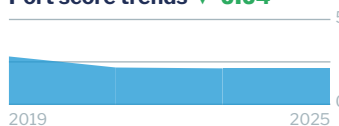
2023 - 2025 change ▲ 0.12



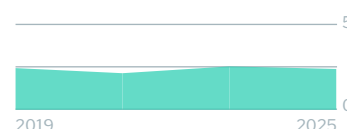
Coastal score trends — 0



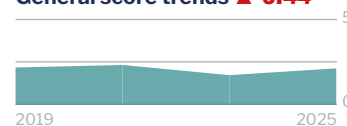
Port score trends ▼ 0.04



Flag score trends ▼ 0.12



General score trends ▲ 0.44



Note: Higher scores closer to 5, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2025 compared to 2023

Coastal score

1.88

— 0

Coastal score by vulnerability

2.33

— 0

Related Indicators

	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Size of EEZ	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Agreement over all maritime boundaries	1.0	1.0	— 0	5.0
Dependency on fish for protein	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0
Authorise foreign vessels to operate in EEZ	1.0	1.0	— 0	5.0

Coastal score by prevalence

2.20

— 0

Has MSC-certified fisheries	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

Coastal score by response

1.00

— 0

Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Operate a national VMS/FMC centre	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0


Flag score **2.42** ▼ **0.12**
Flag score by vulnerability **4.00** — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0

Flag score by prevalence **2.00** ▲ **0.33**

Vessels on IUU lists	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	3.0	3.0	— 0	1.0
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	2.0	1.0	▲ 1.0	1.0

Flag score by response **1.78** ▼ **0.66**

Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership 	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	2.0	4.0	▼ 2.0	3.0
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

 Indicator “Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR” used in 2019 was changed to “Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership” from 2021.

Port score **2.13** ▼ **0.04**
Port score by vulnerability **3.00** — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Number of fishing ports	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	1.0	1.0	— 0	5.0

Port score by prevalence **2.00**

Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	2.0	not applicable		1.0
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	not available	not applicable		1.0


Port score by response **1.75** — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Party to the PSMA	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO port state obligations	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0

General score **2.17** ▲ 0.44

General score by vulnerability **2.33** — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2019-2021 change	2021
Trade balance for fisheries products	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Share of global imports	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Perception of levels of corruption	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0
Gross national income per capita	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Volume of catches	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

General score by prevalence **1.43** ▲ 0.43

Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports	2.0	1.0	▲ 1.0	3.0

General score by response **2.43** ▲ 0.72

Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Demand for MSC products	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0
Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Ratification/accession of UNFSA	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing	4.0	5.0	▼ 1.0	5.0
Have a NPOA-IUU	5.0	1.0	▲ 4.0	5.0
Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0