



2025 Country profile

Peru

World ranking

33 of 152 countries ▼ 10

South America ranking

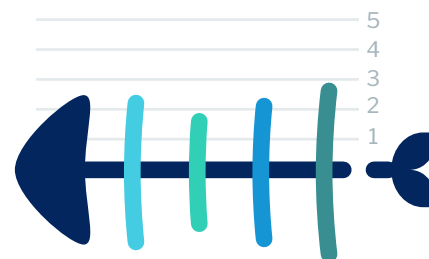
5 of 10 countries ▼ 2

Eastern Pacific ranking

4 of 13 countries ▼ 2

2025
IUU
Score

2.42

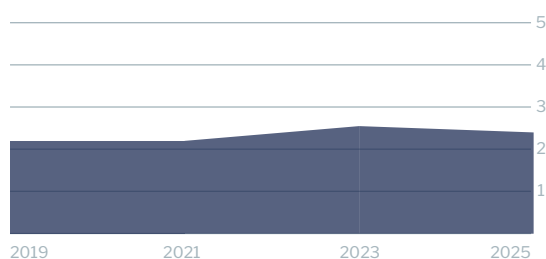


2.50 1.79 2.44 2.87

Coastal Flag Port General

IUU score trends

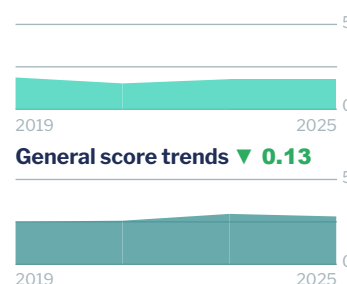
2023 - 2025 change ▼ 0.11



Coastal score trends — 0



Flag score trends — 0



Note: Higher scores closer to 5, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2025 compared to 2023

Coastal score

2.50

— 0

Coastal score by vulnerability

3.67

— 0

Related Indicators

	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Size of EEZ	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Agreement over all maritime boundaries	1.0*	1.0	— 0	1.0
Dependency on fish for protein	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0
Authorise foreign vessels to operate in EEZ	5.0*	5.0	— 0	5.0

* indicates that scores from an older version of the Index have been used due to 2025 data not being available.

Coastal score by prevalence

2.60

— 0

Has MSC-certified fisheries	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	— 0	3.0

Coastal score by response

1.00

— 0

Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Operate a national VMS/FMC centre	1.0*	1.0	— 0	1.0

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Flag score

1.79 — 0

Flag score by vulnerability

3.00 — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0

Flag score by prevalence

1.33 — 0

Vessels on IUU lists	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	2.0	2.0	— 0	1.0
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

Flag score by response

1.44 — 0

Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership 	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	2.0	2.0	— 0	1.0
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

 Indicator “Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR” used in 2019 was changed to “Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership” from 2021.

Port score

2.44 ▼ 0.34

Port score by vulnerability

4.50 — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Number of fishing ports	4.0*	4.0	— 0	4.0
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	5.0*	5.0	— 0	5.0

Port score by prevalence

2.00 — 0

Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	3.0	3.0	— 0	1.0

* Indicates that scores from an older version of the Index have been used due to 2025 data not being available.

**Port score by response** **1.75** ▼ **0.75**

Related Indicators

	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Party to the PSMA	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels	1.0*	1.0	— 0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO port state obligations	3.0	5.0	▼ 2.0	1.0

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General score **2.87** ▼ **0.13****General score by vulnerability** **3.78** — 0

Related Indicators

	2025	2023	2019-2021 change	2021
Trade balance for fisheries products	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Share of global imports	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Perception of levels of corruption	4.0	4.0	— 0	4.0
Gross national income per capita	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0
Volume of catches	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0

General score by prevalence **1.43** — 0

Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0

General score by response **3.00** ▼ **0.29**

Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet	1.0*	1.0	— 0	1.0
Demand for MSC products	4.0	4.0	— 0	5.0
Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Ratification/accession of UNFSA	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing	2.0	4.0	▼ 2.0	3.0
Have a NPOA-IUU	5.0*	5.0	— 0	1.0
Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

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